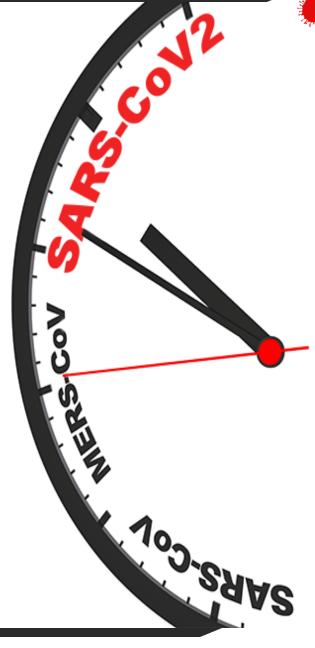
# COVID-19 CRITICAL CARE: WHAT PROVIDERS NEED TO KNOW MAY 29, 2020 UPDATE

#### Sue Hansen, MSN, RN

Trauma/Surgery Critical Care Clinical Nurse Specialist Harborview Medical Center Seattle, WA







## **COVID-19 Keeping Up With A Moving Target**

Twice Every Week @ COVID19.DKBmed.com

**Every Wednesday Evening** 



**Every Friday Morning** 







### **CME Information**

# Jointly provided by Postgraduate Institute for Medicine, DKBmed, and the Institute for Johns Hopkins Nursing.

#### **Disclosure of Conflicts of Interest**

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### **CME Information**

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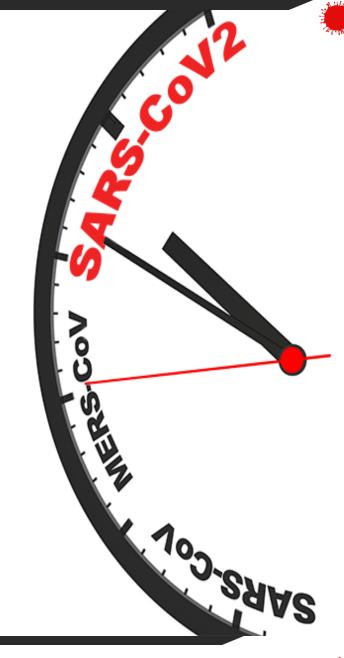


# **Learning Objectives**

- Explain three challenges institutions faced when COVID-19 was first recognized
- Discuss two causes of the financial difficulties hospitals face today
- Identify at least one priority for institutions going forward

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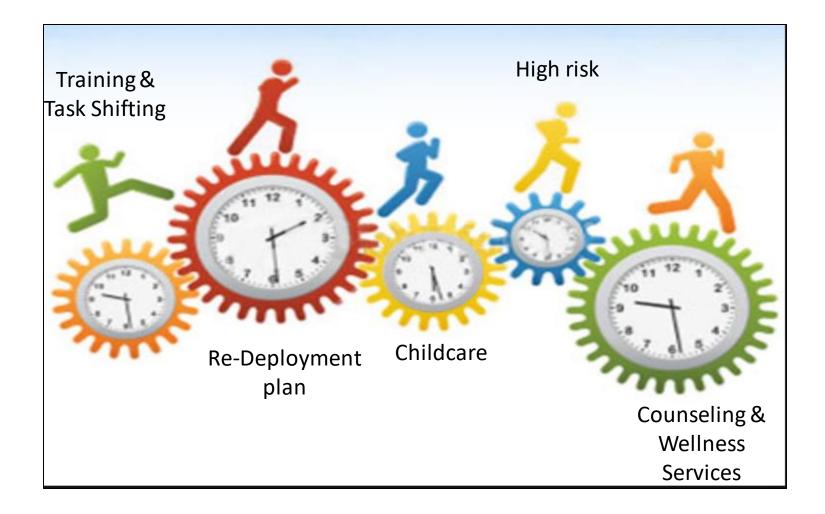
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Please see **COVID19.DKBmed.com** for additional resources and educational activities





## **Human Resources**

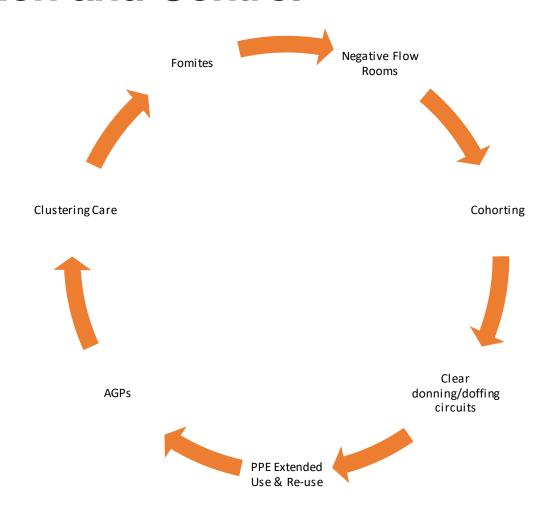






## Infection Prevention and Control

- WASH YOUR HANDS
- COUGH/SNEEZE INTO ELBOW
- STAY HOME IF YOU ARE ILL
- WEAR A MASK IF WITHIN 6 FEET









# **Testing: Lessons Learned and Beyond**

#### RT-PCR

- Rapid
  - NPG
  - Nasal
  - ETT
  - Bronchiole Alveolar Lavage (BAL)
  - Sputum
  - Oral

#### Serological Testing

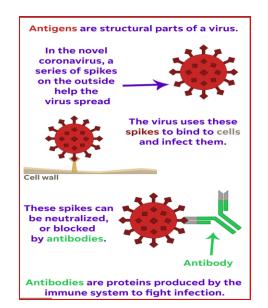
- o ELISA
- Surveillance
  - Asymptomatic +
  - How many infected
  - Populations
  - ? Convalescent Plasma Donors





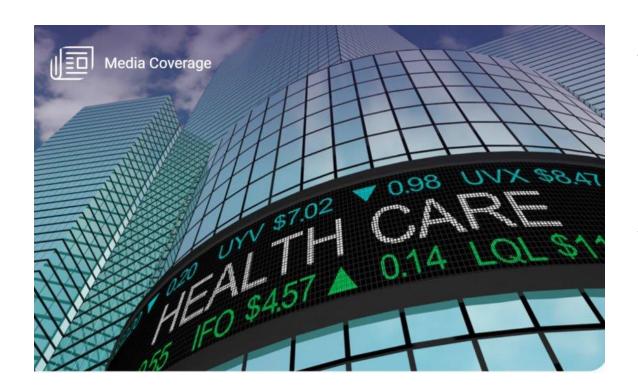








# **Financial Recovery**



- \$202.6 billion –March 1<sup>st</sup> –June 30th (2020)
- \$50 billion per month

#### Revenue Loss:

- Elective surgical services
- Outpatient services
- 40-50%

#### Increased costs

- Testing
- PPE/Supplies
- Uncompensated care
- Wage and labor





# **Financial Recovery**







## **Post Acute Care**

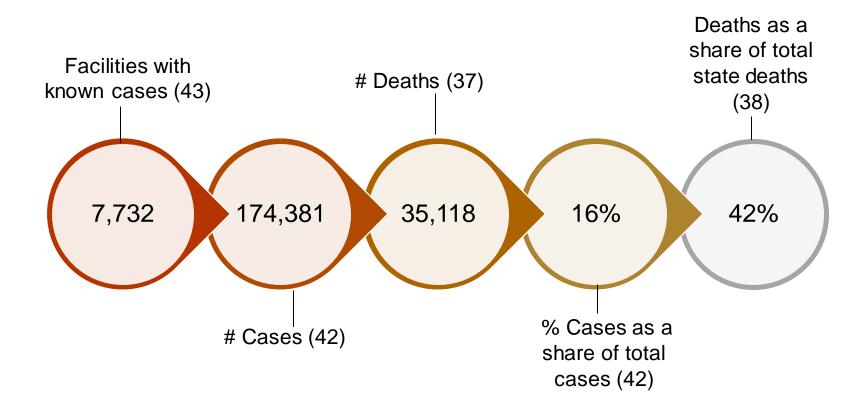
#### Vulnerable Populations

- Homeless/unsheltered
- Nursing home residents
- Group home/congregate care settings
- Rehabilitation/extended Care
- Home care services
- Incarcerated





# **Long-term Care Facilities**









### **Post Acute Transition Plan**

- Hospice at home
- Rapid transition plan from acute care to community or home care
- Rapid testing
- Re-admission protocols
- Refusal back up plan
- Plan for ability to provide telemedicine and "healthcare at home"

Support community partners

- State Dept. of Health
- Oxygen Supply companies
- Medical Supply companies
- Home Care Services
- PPE Supplies
- Training staff on infection control practices
- Paid sick leave for employees

CDC

- Universal source control measures
- Visitor restrictions
- Screening of residents and HCW
- Plan to notify Depart. Of Health
- Resident Cohorting





## **Health Care Workers**

- Adaptive
- Quick thinkers
- Collaborative
- Intelligent
- Engineers
- Altruistic
- Infection control specialists
- Resilient.....but human

















# Impact on Health Care Workers



Two medical workers on the front lines of the coronavirus fight in New York died by suicide in the past week: Dr. Lorna Breen, of NewYork-Presbyterian Allen Hospital, and John Mondello, an emergency medical technician.

Anxiety
Depression
Fear
Hopelessness
Lack of social support
Furloughs







### What Next?

Conventional

Contingent

Crisis

#### Plan for:

- Fall 2020 & the Flu
- Public health \$\$\$
- Covid-19 & "normal operations"
- Surge management- local, state & federal
- Develop community relationships
- ANOTHER RECOVERY
- ANOTHER PANDEMIC



### Resources

- Washington State Comprehensive Emergency Management Plan. Washington state emergency management division. Accessed 5.25.2020. <a href="https://mil.wa.gov/plans">https://mil.wa.gov/plans</a>
- Coronavirus best practices. Federal Emergency Management Agency. Accessed May 25, 2020. <a href="https://www.fema.gov/coronavirus/best-practices">https://www.fema.gov/coronavirus/best-practices</a>
- Creating capacity and managing patient flow during a crisis. Care Logistics. Accessed May 25, 2020. <a href="https://www.carelogistics.com/covid19">https://www.carelogistics.com/covid19</a>





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- Supply Chain Leaders Perspective: lessons learned. Vizient Inc. May 20, 2020. Accessed: May 25, 2020. <a href="https://www.vizientinc.com/covid-19/webinars-and-podcasts">https://www.vizientinc.com/covid-19/webinars-and-podcasts</a>
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### Resources

Zhou F, Yu T, Du R et al. Clinical course and risk factors for mortality of adult inpatients with COVID-19 in Wuhan, China: a retrospective cohort study. *Lancet.* 2020; 395 (10229): 1054-1062. <a href="https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736">https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736</a> (20)30566-3

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New AHA report finds financial impact of COVID-19 on hospitals and health systems to be over \$200 billion through June. American Hospital Association. Accessed may 25, 2020. <a href="https://www.aha.org/special-bulletin/2020-05-05-new-aha-report-finds-financial-impact-covid-19-hospitals-and-health">https://www.aha.org/special-bulletin/2020-05-05-new-aha-report-finds-financial-impact-covid-19-hospitals-and-health</a>





### Resources

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Considerations for the public health response to COVID-19 in nursing homes. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. Accessed May 25, 2020.

https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/hcp/nursing-homesresponding.html





### Resources

- State reports of long-term care facility cases and deaths related to COVID-19 (as of May 21, 2020). Kaiser Family Foundation. Accessed May 25, 2020. <a href="https://www.kff.org/health-costs/issue-brief/state-data-and-policy-actions-to-address-coronavirus/">https://www.kff.org/health-costs/issue-brief/state-data-and-policy-actions-to-address-coronavirus/</a>
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To submit your own question, please email QA@dkbmed.com







Has the procedure for running a code blue or performing CPR changed in the current circumstances?







From a patient safety perspective, do you think that hospitals should be performing non-emergent operations that require inpatient stays?







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- Complete the evaluation on at COVID19.DKBmed.com
- Upon registering and successfully completing the activity evaluation, you will have immediate access to your certificate.

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#### To ask your own question:

Email QA@dkbmed.com



